Principles of Pharmacology
SYLLABUS
Texas A&M University- Corpus Christi
College of Nursing and Health Sciences
NURS 3342 Fall Semester 2011

Location Bay Hall 104

Section 001- Tuesday  4:00 - 6:50 PM
(Section 002- Wednesday  1- 3:50 PM)

Faculty: Patricia Olenick, CNM, RNC, PhD
Office location: Island Hall, 3rd floor, Office 338
Office hours: Tuesdays: 9 AM -12 noon, or by appointment at other times
University Email: Patricia.Olenick@tamucc.edu

**Note that course email is the REQUIRED method of communication after the course begins, NOT the university email.

Office phone: (361) 825-2270- DO NOT leave messages, use cell phone
Cell (try before home phone) (361) 779-4722
Home (361) 729-1495

**Please do not call after 10:30 PM or before 6:30 AM, please do not send text messages unless emergency, if using text PLEASE sign your name or it will be anonymous, which is not helpful in an emergency.

Credits: Three-semester hours didactic (3:0)

Prerequisites: BIOL 2401 & 2420, and NURS 4322 or BIMS 3401

Course Description: Focuses on the basic drug classification, concepts and principles of pharmacology with special consideration for the nursing role in developing a comprehensive approach to the clinical application of drug therapy through the use of the nursing process. Nursing implications relative to the utilization of drug therapy are examined. Dosage calculations are evaluated for competency.

Course Objectives with Specific Learning Outcomes:

1. Define basic pharmacological terminology.

2. Develop a practical understanding of various pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic processes.

3. Recognize significant adverse drug reactions and drug-drug and drug-nutrient interactions.
4. Describe major classifications of drugs used in modern treatment of disease.
5. Demonstrate an understanding of the nursing implications of drug therapy.
6. Develop an understanding of the processes of evaluation of drug therapy.
7. Develop the necessary skills to provide patient education regarding drug therapy.
8. Describe strategies employed for patient protection during the preparation and administration of medications.
9. Demonstrate competency in performing clinical drug and dosage calculations.

**Required Textbooks:**
(Specific reading assignments will be listed on the Course Schedule.)
Class resources such as power point slides for class and study guides will also be posted on the Course link on Blackboard, you are required to check there at least every 2 days for any updates, email, or messages.


**Recommended Resources:**

(No required supplies. Although a laptop computer is helpful in class, others in your group will probably have one for group work. There are sometimes laptops that can be borrowed on campus if you qualify, check with the Center for Academic Student Achievement (CASA) in the Glasscock Center or at their website casa.tamucc.edu.)

**Learning Experiences and Teaching Methods:**
Course objectives may be met through individual study using suggested resources, active involvement in classroom activities, and formal and informal exchange of ideas with classmates and colleagues regarding specific topics utilizing critical thinking skills. Teaching methods include interactive lecture, small group discussion &
case study analysis as assigned, independent study of texts and library resources, audio-visual aids, information provided on Blackboard, and assignments. While the professor will provide guidance and consultation, the student is responsible for identification of learning needs, self-direction, seeking consultation and help as needed to achieve course objectives. In other words, you MUST take responsibility for your own learning, which largely occurs via self-study outside of class. Classtime is used for APPLICATION and clarification of what you have already learned outside of class.

The course focuses on evaluation, application and utilization of drug classes with specific prototypical drugs used as examples. The course is organized by body systems and by the use of the nursing process in administering these drugs. The material will be from the assigned reading and interactive lectures. *ALWAYS* come to class ready to actively participate and discuss the assigned topics. If you come to class unprepared, this will be reflected in your poor input to the group work and uninformed responses to the in-class work. You will not get the full potential learning out of every class session if you are unprepared. Class participation makes up a significant portion of your course grade via the grading of discussions, participation, attendance and peer review and therefore should be taken seriously. Class participation will be evidenced by attendance, oral and written group work (posted on Blackboard weekly) and peer review (explained below).

**Evaluation** is ongoing to enhance experiential learning, providing the student with feedback about performance in meeting course objectives. A variety of evaluation methods (in-class and on examination) are used which provide the student opportunities to demonstrate mastery of course objectives. Conferences with the faculty provide an opportunity to discuss progress toward course objectives as needed. These will be scheduled AS NEEDED and it is the STUDENTS’ responsibility to initiate the appointment or to respond if faculty identifies a need. It is ideal to seek help early, do NOT let embarrassment keep you from seeking help!

**Grading** is a process of measuring the outcome of learning against standards and assigning a symbol to the level of performance achieved. The final determination of the grade, therefore, rests with the professor.

“Extra credit”- As nursing is a profession with specific, non-negotiable standards and competencies, there will be no opportunity for “extra” credit. You must meet the criteria and standards of mastery in order to pass the exams and the course. After each exam, all questions will be reviewed and scores MAY be adjusted if some questions did not perform well.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Grade Components</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Four Exams*</td>
<td>*60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(15% for each of four exams)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course participation:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Attendance (one “free” absence is allowed with</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
no excuse or notification required, students should communicate any excuses for absence via course email, preferably prior to but within four hours of class time

2. In-class questions and case studies, group work, and weekly posting of work as assigned (see “Class Work assignment/ Criteria”)

3. Peer review- within group AND in grading group work produced (see “Peer Review criteria”)

Class preparation:

1. “How to learn and succeed” text readings, Power Point and quiz- due by Week 3

2. Weekly online open-book Quizzes, completed outside of class and due one hour PRIOR to class starting Week 2. (Late assignments will NOT be accepted- TWO (lowest) weekly quiz grades will be dropped at the end of course in grade calculation)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class preparation:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. “How to learn and succeed” text readings, Power Point and quiz- due by Week 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Weekly online open-book Quizzes, completed outside of class and due one hour PRIOR to class starting Week 2. (Late assignments will NOT be accepted- TWO (lowest) weekly quiz grades will be dropped at the end of course in grade calculation)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note that the FIRST weekly quiz is over the syllabus, other course documents and course requirements. Please study all course documents carefully before attempting the quiz. There is also a REQUIRED post test due by the third week as part of the Power Point which is instructional and covers “How to Lean and Succeed” in this course. Note that this one post-test is also worth 5% of your grade, therefore it is VERY IMPORTANT, and more important than any other one weekly quiz over the other course content! After that, weekly quizzes continue to be important to help you with class preparation and you should read and study the weekly assigned readings BEFORE you take the quiz. The weekly quizzes are all OPEN BOOK, you may use any resources and notes that you wish for these. However, the work you submit should be YOUR OWN.

*The student must attain an AVERAGE of 75% or higher on the four exams. **Grades for other components will not count toward the course grade unless the student has earned a 75 average on the exams**. Students who have less than 75% on any one exam are required to make an appointment with faculty within two weeks to discuss plans for improvement and any barriers to achievement of the course objectives. Note that each test does not have to individually be above 75%, the total average needs to be at least 75%. (This policy is common in the nursing program. )

**Grading Scale**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90 - 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83 - 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>75 – 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>67 – 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>below 67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Negotiations:**
No end of semester grade negotiations will be entertained. Grades will be posted for graded assignments (weekly quizzes, class participation, etc) and exams as soon as feasible and this will allow students to see where they stand. Grades are earned by performance in relation to set standards and are therefore not subject to negotiation.

**Attendance:**
There will also be NO negotiation of attendance records at the end of the term. It is the student's responsibility to SIGN IN for each class themselves IN THE CORRECT SPACE and to make sure that s/he communicates with the instructor (preferably via course email for the record) about her/his extenuating circumstances if there is reason for a student's absence. If you communicate by phone PLEASE follow up with an email to reaffirm and document for the course record. PLEASE do NOT attend class if you are ill and potentially infectious! Attendance will be as documented by signature on the sign in sheet. One unexcused absence for the semester will be allowed without any penalty.

**Classroom Civility**
A comfortable environment facilitates learning. We will embrace a collaborative (versus completely competitive) model for interaction. A core condition of empathy is mutual respect, and this is also required in the nursing profession. Empathy and a positive regard for all will be the practice we aspire to in class, also. The learning process involves an exchange of ideas and an exploration of concepts between faculty and students. You must be present (both physically and mentally) to participate. A certain level of professional decorum facilitates this process for learners and teachers. Behaviors can also disrupt it. Use the following examples as guides to behaviors that support learning. Avoid those which disrupt the learning process.

Examples of disruptive behaviors to avoid include:
- Coming to class late or leaving early.
- Sleeping in class. This is disruptive due to the distraction, and other students complain about the lack of participation.
- Talking in class while others are presenting or “have the floor”.
- Viewing, sending or answering e-mail and text messaging while class is in session.
- Using your laptop computer for anything other than work for the class.
- Using cell phone or beepers while in class. Cell phones and pagers are to be turned off.
- Walking in and out of the classroom during instruction and discussion time (Breaks will be provided- leave if needed for bodily functions but try to minimize disruption of class time)
- Bringing children to class. No children are allowed in the class except in emergencies (temporarily). An exception is made for quiet nursing lap babies, who are welcome.
- Use of humor which is malicious in intent, as a weapon, or as a “putdown” to others.
Students who are disruptive may be asked to leave the classroom. It is the student’s responsibility to notify the faculty of any special needs, such as a disability or medical condition which requires special consideration.

Supportive actions include:
- Coming to class prepared. This includes reading the text as assigned and completing all Blackboard assignments or questions.
- Being attentive and responsive in class.
- Respecting fellow student’s opinions and ideas.
- Contributing to the class and your group by making topic specific comments.
- Offering critiques, alternative ideas, and elaborating on prior answers in a non-condescending manner.
- Providing a fair share of work to group learning activities.
- Supporting the rights of classmates to contribute, even when disagreeing with content.
- Challenging or questioning the instruction or exchange in a non-threatening/non-demanding manner.
- Finding out from your peers (class mates) what content or activities have been missed if a class is missed
- Monitoring course Blackboard for additional material and announcements
- Responding to surveys, evaluations, and other requests for input
- Use of humor which is intended to be “fun for all” (not maliciously directed towards individuals or groups) and reinforces or illustrates course content.
- A little friendly competition between groups is also acceptable, and can add to the fun if not taken too seriously.

**Note that there is NO eating nor drinking allowed in class, due to the carpeting.**

**Exams**

1. Students are required to take the exams when scheduled. There will not be a make-up exam except under the most unusual circumstances, and this would require prior arrangement at the discretion of the professor. If there is severe illness requiring a hospital visit or emergency surgery for the student or a death in the immediate family the remaining exam grades will be averaged for the exam component of the course grade. Students must submit documentation of the emergency or death in the family in a timely manner for any exam absence to be excused. The student must contact the faculty prior to the class. If the faculty is not notified OR if the excuse is deemed inappropriate the grade will be 0 (zero). THIS WOULD LIKELY RESULT IN COURSE FAILURE as then the cumulative exam average would be less than 75%. The student can only miss one exam. If additional exams are missed the student will receive a 0 (zero) for that exam.

2. Trips and elective surgery should be scheduled AFTER the final exams, as these are not reasons for excused absences. Please consult the course schedule when planning.

3. Students must maintain a 75% cumulative average on the four exams to pass the course.
4. All exam dates are posted on the course schedule, however, these are subject to change.
5. Students with documented specialized test-taking needs should discuss this with the faculty within two weeks after the start of the semester and see the counselors in the office of Students with Disabilities. (See below.)
6. The time allotted will be announced before the exam and no additional time will be allowed to complete the exam. Students who are late for the exam will not be given extra time.
7. Due to test security concerns, there is limited opportunity to review test material. If you have a conflict or disagreement about a test item submit your comments to the faculty in writing via Blackboard email along with SPECIFIC (page, column, page section, statement) supporting references within 24 hours of taking the exam and it will be reviewed. However, in general items are reviewed and adjusted solely on the basis of statistical performance of the item (question).
8. No exams, exam materials, or printed copies of exam materials are allowed to leave the room. If there is ANY breach of test security, the students(s) involved will receive a zero for that exam and NO students will receive any grade adjustments (curve or points added to adjust for bad questions).
9. Breaches in test security and other misadventures can also cause sudden, unannounced changes in grading policies or criteria, quiz settings, or test security measures. Please utilize peer pressure to avoid these consequences that adversely affect the entire class.
10. All books, bags, notes, purses, electronic equipment, etc are to be left at the front or along the side of the room during the test. If a student needs his/her dependents to have phone access for emergencies, the faculty or test proctor will keep the student’s phone during exams and handle emergency calls, notifying the student if needed. Otherwise, all cell phones and electronic devices are to be turned off and the student may not have access to ANY electronic device during the exam.

**Tardiness-** Timeliness is essential in nursing and in professional life. Anyone who is more than ten minutes late may be counted as absent for the day. You are certainly welcome to join the class if you are running late but please do not make this a habit as it is not good classroom civility AND it will affect your grade. (See above under “Classroom civility” and “Course Grade components”.)

**Syllabus Disclaimer:** While the provisions of this syllabus are as accurate and complete as possible, the faculty reserves the right to change non-critical aspects of the course to accommodate emergencies, unexpected class cancelations, or any unforeseen circumstances that require adjustments for the student’s benefit or unforeseen circumstance. Such changes will be announced as soon as feasible and will be communicated by course email or announcements via Blackboard. It is the STUDENT’S responsibility to keep abreast of course announcements. Questions regarding course requirements should be addressed when the syllabus is received, within the first week of the course.

**Dropping a Class**
Hopefully, you would never find it necessary to drop this or any other class. However, events can sometimes occur that make dropping a course necessary or prudent. Please consult with BOTH your academic advisor and faculty before you decide to drop to be sure it is the best thing to do. Dropping a course can affect scholarships, financial aid eligibility, your GPA, your sequencing, progress, and standing in the program. Should dropping the course be the best course of action, you must initiate the process to drop the course by going to the Student Services Center and filling out a course drop form. Just stopping attendance and participation WILL NOT automatically result in your being dropped from the class. There is a deadline for the last day to drop a class with an automatic grade of “W” this term.

**Plagiarism** - (Also see “Academic Dishonesty” below)

**NOTE**. “Plagarius” is from the Latin for “kidnapper”, because it is in effect, stealing. Plagiarism is usually the result of using someone else’s work and misrepresenting it as your own. Plagiarism or misrepresentation of references will result in failure of the work in question without the opportunity to redo the work. Any amount of plagiarism will result in an automatic “F” for the assignment.

Plagiarism means to steal and pass off the work of another as one’s own. It usually results from bad paraphrasing that merely substitutes a few word changes for those of the original author and forgetting to use quotation marks and a reference citation. However, these are technically considered plagiarism. The only sage way to paraphrase is to read the original over several times and write your own conception of what you’ve read without looking at the original. In other words, when paraphrasing, keep the source book closed. (Wilson, p. 523)


**Academic Honesty**

University students, especially nursing students, are expected to conduct themselves in accordance with the highest standards of academic honesty. Academic misconduct for which a student is subject to a penalty includes all forms of cheating, such as illicit possession of examinations or examination materials, forgery, or plagiarism. All exams will be conducted in a secure environment. Each student is expected to do their own work without access to any references during the exam. Cheating on exams includes the unauthorized use of any assistance during exams, and/or sharing of exam materials with other students before, during, or after exams. Any student determined by faculty to have cheated on an exam will receive a zero for that exam. Further consequences will be determined on an individual basis, but may include automatic course failure and/or dismissal from the nursing program. ALL acts of student misconduct will also be reported to the Dean and the Department of Student Affairs.
**Academic Advising:** The College of Nursing and Health Sciences require that students meet with an Academic Advisor as soon as they are ready to declare a major. The Academic Advisor will set up a degree plan, which must be signed by the student, a faculty mentor, and the department chair. The College's Academic Advising Center is located in Faculty Center rooms 163 & 165, and advisors are Angelica Santillan (361-825-2461) for students with last names beginning with A – L and Rachael Verhayden (351- 825-3748) for students with last names beginning with M - Z. Students who are considering dropping the course should consult the Academic Advisor, see above re “Dropping a Class”.

**Students with Disabilities**
The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is a federal anti-discrimination statute that provides comprehensive civil rights protection for persons with disabilities. Among other things, this legislation requires that all students with disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that provides for reasonable accommodation of their disabilities. If you believe you have a disability (including severe test anxiety) requiring an accommodation, please contact the Disability Services Office at 361.825.5816 or visit the office in Driftwood 101. If you are a returning veteran and are experiencing cognitive and/or physical access issues in the classroom or on campus, please contact the Disability Services offices for assistance at (361) 825-5816.

**Grade Appeal Process**
As stated in the College of Nursing and Health Sciences (CONHS) Handbook under section VII Policies and Procedures, a student that believes they have an academic grade appeal is encouraged to go through the CONHS academic review process prior to pursuing University Grade Appeal. See the handbook for the process.

As stated in University Rule 13.02.99.C2, Student Grade Appeals, a student who believes that he or she has not been held to appropriate academic standards as outlined in the class syllabus, equitable evaluation procedures, or appropriate grading, may appeal the final grade given in the course. The burden of proof is upon the student to demonstrate the appropriateness of the appeal. A student with a complaint about a grade is encouraged to first discuss the matter with the instructor. For complete details, including the responsibilities of the parties involved in the process and the number of days allowed for completing the steps in the process, see University Rule13.02.99.C2, Student Grade Appeals, and University Procedure 13.02.99.C2.01, Student Grade Appeal Procedures. These documents are accessible through the University Rules Web site at [http://www.tamucc.edu/provost/university_rules/index.html](http://www.tamucc.edu/provost/university_rules/index.html). For assistance and/or guidance in the grade appeal process, students may contact the Office of Student Affairs.