INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY – SUMMER 2018
PHIL 1301.004 (60663), CI 102, MTWR 2:00-3:55

INSTRUCTOR AND OFFICE INFORMATION:
Office: Faculty Center 261; phone 825-2392; hours: MTWR 11:55-1, MTW 3:55-4:25 and BA.
E-mail: stefan.sencerz@tamucc.edu; class web: http://falcon.tamucc.edu/~sencerz/intro_to_philosophy.htm.

COURSE DESCRIPTION AND ORGANIZATION: We will begin by studying methods of philosophical analysis that will be used during the semester. These methods will be used to analyze three major philosophical issues. First, what does it mean to know something? Our senses are deceptive, our mental faculties are deficient, and sometimes we make mistakes. How is this compatible with the claim that we know anything? Second, it seems that everything in the universe is caused. Yet we also seem to control our own destiny; we seem to act like free agents. Is the claim that our actions are free compatible with the view that everything is caused? Third, God is supposed to be all good, all knowing, and all powerful. Does such a being exist? How is this compatible with the fact that there is so much evil in the world?

Class meetings will consist of both lectures and discussions. Questions, discussions, disagreement and argument is expected and strongly encouraged at any time. The amount and quality of your participation will contribute to your grade. The emphasis will be put on rational procedures for evaluating controversies, both within philosophy and elsewhere. Your grade will not depend on any particular view you may adopt. But it will depend on your understanding of these views and arguments in their support.

The instructor hopes that, by taking this class, you will acquire and take with you an interest in philosophical issues, and develop your own views on a variety of them.

REQUIRED TEXTS: Simon Blackburn, Think (Oxford UP).
A set of outlines for Introduction to Philosophy: http://falcon.tamucc.edu/~sencerz/intro_to_philosophy.htm.
Additional readings will be distributed in class

If you miss a class, make sure that you have copies of all additional handouts distributed in the class. Notice that handouts and review quizzes are intended primarily as aids to the understanding of the lectures and readings. They do not cover all of the material on which you may be tested, and they do not contain complete accounts of the topics they do cover. Merely memorizing the handouts will not enable you to pass the course.

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES: Students taking the course will be expected to:
1) demonstrate (on test questions) an understanding of a variety of philosophical theories and principles;
2) write essays and case studies in which those theories and principles will be applied to contemporary philosophical controversies;
3) develop their reasoning skills and demonstrate that development on quiz and test questions;
4) construct and evaluate arguments on more than one side of the issue in essays and case studies.

REQUIREMENTS
1) Complete the assigned readings before the class for which they are assigned.
2) Attend every class, arrive to class on time and remain in class until it is over.
3) Complete all graded assignments.

GRADED WORK
25% -- The first test
30% -- The second test
30% -- The third test
15% -- Attendance and participation.
Grading will be on the standard 90-100% = A, 80-89% = B, etc.
ATTENDANCE POLICY: Attending class enables students to participate in discussion and learn from both the instructor and their classmates. Also, lecture material will be covered in detail on attendance quizzes and tests.

Almost each week there will be short quizzes testing your understanding of the material assigned for the class. Please, expect 7-9 short assignments throughout the semester, one worst grade will be dropped. All tests will have both a multiple choice component and an essay part. You can miss 2 classes without penalty. Each additional unexcused absence will result in the loss of credit you would have earned during the class you miss. Late arrivals and early departures disrupt the class; therefore, they are discouraged. (In case of necessity, please inform the instructor beforehand, if possible.)

PLAGIARISM: Representing someone else's work as your own is known as plagiarism. Whether it is done intentionally (e.g. cheating) or innocently (e.g. failing to place proper quotation marks) plagiarism is a serious offense. Plagiarized work will be assigned a grade of “F.”

MAKE-UP TESTS AND INCOMPLETE: Students who miss a test for a good reason will have a chance to take a make-up during the week after the original test, at a time arranged with the instructor. An incomplete for the course is possible only in cases where course work is nearly complete, and the student has a good excuse for not completing the course work by the end of the semester.

GRADE APPEALS
As stated in University Procedure 13.02.99.C2.03, Student Grade Appeals, a student who believes that he or she has not been held to appropriate academic standards as outlined in the class syllabus, equitable evaluation procedures, or appropriate grading, may appeal the final grade given in the course. The burden of proof is upon the student to demonstrate the appropriateness of the appeal. A student with a complaint about a grade is encouraged to first discuss the matter with the instructor. For complete details, including the responsibilities of the parties involved in the process and the number of days allowed for completing the steps in the process, see University Procedure 13.02.99.C2.03, Student Grade Appeals. These documents are accessible online at: http://academicaffairs.tamucc.edu/rules_procedures/assets/13.02.99.C0.03_student_grade_appeals.pdf. For assistance and/or guidance in the grade appeal process, students may contact the Associate Dean’s office in the college in which the course is taught. For complete details on the process of submitting a formal grade appeal in CLA, please visit the College of Liberal Arts website, http://cla.tamucc.edu/about/student-resources.html.

DISABILITIES ACCOMMODATIONS
The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is a federal anti-discrimination statute that provides comprehensive civil rights protection for persons with disabilities. Among other things, this legislation requires that all students with disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that provides for reasonable accommodation of their disabilities. If you believe you have a disability requiring an accommodation, please call or visit Disability Services at (361) 825-5816 in Corpus Christi Hall 116.

If you are a returning veteran and are experiencing cognitive and/or physical access issues in the classroom or on campus, please contact the Disability Services office for assistance at (361) 825-5816.

ACADEMIC ADVISING
The College of Liberal Arts requires that students meet with an Academic Advisor as soon as they are ready to declare a major. Degree plans are prepared in the CLA Academic Advising Center. The University uses an online Degree Audit system. Any amendment must be approved by the Department Chair and the Office of the Dean. All courses and requirements specified in the final degree plan audit must be completed before a degree will be granted. The CLA Academic Advising Office is located in Driftwood #203. For more information, please call 361-825-3466.

DROPPING A COURSE
I hope that you never find it necessary to drop this or any other class. However, events can sometimes occur that make dropping a course necessary or wise. Please consult with your academic advisor, the Financial Aid Office, and me, before you decide to drop this course. Should dropping the course be the best course of action, you must initiate the process to drop the course by going to the Student Services Center and filling out a course drop form. Just stopping attendance and participation WILL NOT automatically result in your being dropped from the class. June 15, 2018 is the last day to drop a class with an automatic grade of “W” this term.
THE FINE PRINT: For all matters concerning course withdrawal, appeal of grades, academic misconduct, etc, students are strongly advised to consult the rules outlined in the Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi Student Handbook and on the web at: http://studentaffairs.tamucc.edu/.
TENTATIVE SCHEDULE: Main primary readings [PR] posted here:

T May 29
Organization and general introduction
http://falcon.tamucc.edu/~philosophy/pmwiki/pmwiki.php?n=PhilosophyProgram.APAStatementonPhilosophy

W-R May 30 - 31
I: WHAT DO WE KNOW?
Reasoning and the methods of philosophical analyses
Blackburn, Chapter 6 and Sencerz [http://www.tamucc.edu/~sencerz/METHOD.htm]
Definitions, justification and truth; arguments
The concept of knowledge, Blackburn, Chapter 1, “Knowledge”
“Epistemology” http://www.iep.utm.edu/epistemo/

M June 04
The concept of knowledge, continued

T June 05
Knowledge and the problem of Skepticism, the first certainties
Rene Descartes, "Meditation One"

WR June 06-07
Theories of Justification, Response to skepticism
Review and Summary

M June 11
The First Test

II. THE PROBLEM OF FREEDOM AND DETERMINISM
T June 12
Some basic concepts related to freedom in the social arena and freedom of will.
Free Will Problem [Blackburn, Chapter 2]

WR June 13-14
Hard Determinism, Soft Determinism. Indeterminism, Libertarianism
Paul Ree, "Determinism and Illusion of Moral Responsibility"
A.J. Ayer, "Freedom and Necessity" [selections]
Chisholm, "Human Freedom and The Self" [selections]

MT June 18-19
Problem for Libertarianism, Fatalism
Review

W June 20
The Second Test

I. PHILOSOPHICAL THEOLOGY
R June 21
The concept of God; some popular arguments for and against God's existence
Blackburn, Chapter 5, John Hicks, "Who or What is God"
http://www.johnhick.org.uk/article1.html

MT June 25-26
Argument from Design; The Causal Arguments for God's existence
read: William Paley, "The Watch and The Human Eye"
St. Thomas Aquinas, "The Five Ways"
Leibniz, "On the Ultimate Origination of the Universe"

W June 27
The Problem of Evil; read: J.L. Mackie, "Evil and Omnipotence"

R June 28
The final Test

F June 29
TBA