CRIJ3302 Police & Society 001
Dr. Philip Rhoades
MTWTh 2:00-3:55pm, CI 128
Office: BH 343
Summer I 2019
Off. Hrs.: MTWTh 1:00-1:50pm
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POLICE & SOCIETY

COURSE DESCRIPTION: An examination of policing in a democratic society. A critical review of the various professional and community influences on police behavior together with the social problems created by such forces and potential remedial actions. The major purpose of the course will be to examine the behavior of American police, both actual and desired.

COURSE GOALS:
To examine in a learning environment:

1. American policing in its historical, current, and future contexts,
2. police culture, behavior, problems, and evolution as found in current research literature, and
3. the skills of professional library research and writing in support of a thesis.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: Upon completion of the course the student should be able to:
   a. differentiate between the important police roles;
   b. demonstrate an understanding of the historical development of the police;
   c. define common terms and concepts related to police behavior, sub-culture, and personality;
   d. demonstrate an understanding current police styles such as community policing and COMPSTAT;
   e. describe police problems such as discretion, misuse of force, and corruption together with some possible solutions.
   f. demonstrate writing skills in support of a thesis

TEACHING METHODS: Formal lectures will be used, but many class sessions will be devoted to in depth discussions of values, ideals, objectives, and social purposes that underlie policing and justice. Reading assignments will be used to supplement the classroom experience. Thinking-writing exercises will be used. The abstract/critique assignment will lead to in-class discussions. Several video presentations may be shown.

MAJOR COURSE REQUIREMENTS:
Each student is expected to:
   1. attend class regularly,
   2. participate in class discussions,
   3. comprehend information contained in assigned texts,
4. complete three written examinations,
5. complete two essays,
6. complete a thesis and outline, and
7. complete a research paper.

Specific assignment sheets will be distributed to explain the essays, thesis, outline and research paper. These will have specific due dates and late work will be penalized.

Student performance will be graded on several written homework assignments, and two mid-term and one final examinations. Two thinking-writing exercises will be used. These will require the student to write a short essays on an assigned issue. Each student will be required to research and write a formal research paper. The topic of the research paper must be about a policing issue. Assignment descriptions will be issued for each of the class assignments. The mid-term and final examinations will involve short answer questions. The grading formula is below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two essays (15% each)</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two (2) Exams (each 25%)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
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</table>

Grades (letter) will be assigned according to the following: 90-100 = A, 80-89 = B, 70-79 = C, 60-69 = D, 59 and below = F.

**REQUIRED READING:**


**COURSE POLICIES:**

**Attendance/Tardiness:** Attendance is expected. It will be important for participation in the research project and for that portion of your grade. Remember that usually 50 percent of all test material will come from lecture. Roll will be taken until the class list is finalized. After that, I refuse to be a prison guard for intelligent, competent, adults and will not take roll. If you come in late to class or must leave early, please do so quietly as to not disturb the process of the class.

**Missed Examinations and Late Work:** If you must miss a test due to a family emergency, job duty, or illness that you are aware of before the test, you must notify me and make arrangements for a make-up test. If a true, unexpected emergency occurs, you should contact me as soon as you can after the test is missed. My expectation is that you will take the test at your earliest opportunity to do so. Do not let a lot of time go by as you need to move on to the next assignment and test.
Class assignments that are turned in late will be penalized. Work that is turned in late within three days of the assignment due date will be penalized 5 points. Work that is turned in late 4 days to 7 days late will be penalized 10 points. An additional 10 point penalty will be taken for each week or partial week the assignment is late after the seventh day. The late penalty may not exceed a maximum of 50 points. I will consider exceptions to this policy based on events beyond your control. I reserve the right to make a judgment in each case concerning such events. Remember, work turned in late is better than work not turned in at all.

**Cell Phone/Electronic/Device Usage:** Please, turn off all personal communication devices when you enter the classroom so that our time is not interrupted. It is permissible in my classes to use laptop or other computing devices to take notes. Other uses of such devices during class time is not acceptable behavior.

**Academic Integrity/Plagiarism:** University students are expected to conduct themselves in accordance with the highest standards of academic honesty. Academic misconduct for which a student is subject to penalty includes all forms of cheating, such as illicit possession of examinations or examination materials, falsification, forgery, complicity or plagiarism. Plagiarism is the presentation of the work of another as one's own work. It is a major academic offense and can result in your receiving no credit for the assignment or worse. It is the student's responsibility to know the rules (catalog and student handbook) on plagiarism. Do not use more than three words of another author's work without using quotation marks and a citation. Also, provide citations for all material you used but converted into your own words. This includes any fact or opinion you found in your research within someone else's work. Give credit where it is due. Academic misconduct may result in the assignment of a grade of zero (0) on an assignment or test, failure in the course as a whole, or recommendation for removal from the University based on the seriousness of the action.

**Dropping a Class:** I hope that you never find it necessary to drop this or any other class. However, events can sometimes occur that make dropping a course necessary or wise. Please consult with me before you decide to drop to be sure it is the best thing to do. Should dropping the course be the best course of action, you must initiate the process to drop the course by going to the Student Services Center and filling out a course drop form. Just stopping attendance and participation WILL NOT automatically result in your being dropped from the class. June 21, 2019 is the last day to drop a class with an automatic grade of “W” this term. July 3, 2019 is the last day to withdraw from the University.

**Statement of Civility:** Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi has a diverse student population that represents the population of the state. Our goal is to provide you with a high quality educational experience that is free from repression. You are responsible for following the rules of the University, city, state and federal government. We expect that you will behave in a manner that is dignified, respectful and courteous to all people, regardless of sex, ethnic/racial origin, religious background, sexual orientation or disability. Behaviors that infringe on the rights of another individual will not be tolerated.
Grade Appeal: As stated in University Procedure 13.02.99.C2.03, *Student Grade Appeals*, a student who believes that he or she has not been held to appropriate academic standards as outlined in the class syllabus, equitable evaluation procedures, or appropriate grading, may appeal the final grade given in the course. The burden of proof is upon the student to demonstrate the appropriateness of the appeal. A student with a complaint about a grade is encouraged to first discuss the matter with the instructor. For complete details, including the responsibilities of the parties involved in the process and the number of days allowed for completing the steps in the process, see University Procedure 13.02.99.C2.03, *Student Grade Appeals*. These documents are accessible online at: http://academicaffairs.tamucc.edu/rules_procedures/assets/13.02.99.C0.03_student_grade_appeals.pdf. For assistance and/or guidance in the grade appeal process, students may contact the Associate Dean’s office in the college in which the course is taught. For complete details on the process of submitting a formal grade appeal in CLA, please visit the College of Liberal Arts website, http://cla.tamucc.edu/about/student-resources.html. For assistance and/or guidance in the grade appeal process, students may contact the Associate Dean’s Office.

Disabilities Services: The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is a federal anti-discrimination statute that provides comprehensive civil rights protection for persons with disabilities. Among other things, this legislation requires that all students with disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that provides for reasonable accommodation of their disabilities. If you believe you have a disability requiring an accommodation, please call or visit Disability Services at (361) 825-5816 in Corpus Christi Hall 116.

If you are a returning veteran and are experiencing cognitive and/or physical access issues in the classroom or on campus, please contact the Disability Services office for assistance at (361) 825-5816. Also, a veteran’s lounge has been established in the UC room 205.

Statement of Academic Continuity: In the event of an unforeseen adverse event, such as a major hurricane and classes could not be held on the campus of Texas A&M University–Corpus Christi; this course would continue through the use of Blackboard and/or email. In addition, the syllabus and class activities may be modified to allow continuation of the course. Ideally, University facilities (i.e., emails, web sites, and Blackboard) will be operational within two days of the closing of the physical campus. However, students need to make certain that the course instructor has a primary and a secondary means of contacting each student.

Academic Advising: The College of Liberal Arts requires that students meet with an Academic Advisor as soon as they are ready to declare a major. Degree plans are prepared in the CLA Academic Advising Center. The University uses an online Degree Audit system. Any amendment must be approved by the Department Chair and the Office of the Dean. All courses and requirements specified in the final degree plan audit must be completed before a degree will be granted. The CLA Academic Advising Office is located in Driftwood #203. For more information please call 361-825-3466.
**Reading to Prepare for Class and Tests:** Please, read assigned text chapters before the class session assigned so that lectures and discussions will make more sense. As you read, mark your texts and take notes. That is the best way to study. This is best done before study guides are distributed prior to exams. For the textbook, we will use the Chapter Reviews and Key Terms at the end of each chapter. I will not repeat this information on a review sheet. The review sheets will include other material from the text that I believe to be important for you to know. Tests and reviews will include material from the presentations and discussions. We will not be reading the texts from front to back. We will be moving around in the chapters. So, look for the chapter numbers in the list of readings.

**Office Hours and Questions:** If you have questions, do not understand a topic covered or an assignment, or are concerned about your grades, visit me in my office. I have a lot of meetings due to community, University, and research projects, but we can schedule a time to meet. I mean this. I don’t bite or at least I have not done so in the last 55 years. I will be in my office at times other than posted office hours. It is ok to ask if you can discuss your issue at those times. We may need to make an appointment, but we will get it done.

**Other Campus Services:**
- **Office of the Dean of Students:** supporting students who may need assistance in resolving complex personal and academic matters (361-825-2612, seas.tamucc.edu, University Center 318).
- **University Counseling Center:** provides counseling, consultation, and educational outreach to students experiencing stress due to academic, personal or career issues (361-825-2703, counseling.tamucc.edu, Driftwood Building). The Counseling Center is now offering TAO, a mobile friendly set of tools available 24/7 to help you feel better and manage your stress. Register now with your Islander email at [http://counseling.tamucc.edu](http://counseling.tamucc.edu) and download the TAO app to get started.
- **University Health Center:** supports students’ by treating illness, promoting wellness, and educating students about health related concerns (361-825-2601, healthcenter.tamucc.edu, Sandpiper Building).
- **Career Services:** helps students explore, select, prepare for, and pursue employment and careers (361-825-2628, career-services.tamucc.edu, University Center 304).
- **CASA and the Writing Center:** provides academic support services and the Writing Center assists with any type of writing project by appointment and walk-ins ([http://casa.tamucc.edu/downloads/registrationwc.pdf](http://casa.tamucc.edu/downloads/registrationwc.pdf) Glasscock Center 112).
- **Izzy’s Food Pantry:** In partnership with the Coastal Bend Food Bank (formerly the Food Bank of Corpus Christi,) Izzy’s Food Pantry strives to provide food assistance for currently enrolled Texas A&M-Corpus Christi students in need ([http://seas.tamucc.edu/FoodPantry](http://seas.tamucc.edu/FoodPantry)/ University Center 204).
The sequence of topics listed below may be changed at any time should circumstances merit. Due to research projects, I may be required to go out of town at times that I cannot schedule at this time. When possible, I will schedule a guest for any days that I must miss. This should not short change your learning experience in any way.

**OUTLINE AND READINGS**

Readings are listed by Book and chapter number.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading by Chapter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>June 3</td>
<td>Introduction and Early Police History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Modern Police History</td>
<td>2, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>What do police do</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Police Role in Society</td>
<td>1, 24</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Understanding Police Occupational Culture</td>
<td>5, 6, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Becoming and Being a Police Officer</td>
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</tbody>
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**1ST ESSAY DUE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading by Chapter</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Discretion</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Police Misconduct</td>
<td>29, 30, 31, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Corruption</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Use of Force and Brutality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td><strong>EXAMINATION</strong></td>
<td>9, 10, 11, 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Control and Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Selective Enforcement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2nd ESSAY DUE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading by Chapter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>The Police VERSUS the Public</td>
<td>18, 19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>The Police AND the Public</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 1</td>
<td>Community Oriented Policing</td>
<td>25, 26, 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ABSTRACT DUE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading by Chapter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Problem Oriented and Intelligence Led Policing</td>
<td>14, 15, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Future of Policing</td>
<td>33, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td><strong>Holiday</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td><strong>FINAL EXAMINATION</strong> ! This is FRIDAY!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CRIJ3302 001 POLICE AND SOCIETY

1st ESSAY

DUE DATE: June 11, 2019

Create an essay which attempts to answer the question below. DO NOT consult a dictionary. DO NOT perform any research work in the library on this topic. Think about the two concepts for some period of time, compose a draft answer, and then, write an original essay. LIMIT YOURSELF to two (2) or three (3) pages (500-750 words) for your answer. You should type your essay. If you do not have access to word processing, please write clearly on white paper with blue or black ink using only one side of the paper.

This assignment is worth 15% of your grade. Late work will be penalized.

Note that the focus of your essay is the relationship between the two concepts, not the two separately.

Question: What should be the relationship between law and order in a democratic, free society?
CRIJ3302 001 POLICE AND SOCIETY

2nd ESSAY EXERCISE

DUE DATE: June 25, 2019

Create an essay which attempts to answer the question below. DO NOT consult a dictionary. DO NOT perform any research work in the library on this topic. Think about the concept for some period of time, compose a draft answer, and then, write an original essay. Write from your knowledge and opinion. LIMIT YOURSELF to two (2) or three (3) typed pages for your answer. The essay should be typed or word processed. If you must hand write, please write clearly on white paper with blue or black ink using only one side of the paper.

This assignment is worth 15% of your grade. Late work will be penalized.

Note the focus is on "should be" not "is." You are to write about the ideal, the value of justice. You should not critique present conditions. You should not limit yourself to "criminal" justice. You should not limit yourself to the "system."

Question: What should justice be in a democratic, free society?

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DUE DATE: July 1, 2019 (20% of course grade)

ASSIGNMENT: Each Student is to abstract and critique a journal article on a policing issue

The articles must relate to policing. You will select an Academic Journal article and provide an abstract—critique for the article. The abstract—critique must be between 200 and 500 words in length (1 to 2 typed, double-spaced pages). Late items will be penalized per the policy in the main body of the syllabus. The abstracts must be your own individual work. Do not plagiarize the author’s material, i.e. no direct quotes which are not credited. Try not to use quotes at all. An abstract summarizes the author’s work. A critique evaluates its usefulness and readability. This assignment is valued at 20% of your course grade.

FORMAT:

1. Full, correct bibliographic citation of the article, using the format (APA) below:

   Author(s). year. Article Title. Journal Title volume(number): pages.


2. An abstract (summary) of the contents of the article. This should include:
   a. the author(s)’ thesis or main conclusion. (What are they trying to argue or convince you about?)
   b. an outline of the logical argument used to support the thesis. (The justification of their argument, findings discovered, theories used)
   c. a description of research methods and data used.

3. An evaluation and critique of the article.

   This part is your analysis (supported opinion) of the article. The Evaluation and Critique should comment on the readability, informativeness, and usefulness of the article. Comment on style and level of presentation. Consider the article’s clarity, organization, completeness, and contribution to knowledge. Comment on the quality and usefulness of the tables, figures, footnotes and bibliography. Mention things that were done well and those things which left unanswered questions or confusion. Do not critique the content, i.e. the opinions and conclusions of the author.

   Students may work together on this project. However, the writing of the abstract and critical analysis must be individually done.

Remember that late work will be penalized. However, you must turn in the paper even if late to receive a grade other than zero.